

Table I.B.2.b.(1) Percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	58.7%	12.5%	12.1%	14.1%	38.4%	83.0%	12.5%	66.6%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	56.9%	10.8% *	--	11.4% *	57.6% *	91.8%	6.6% *	69.4%
Mining and manufacturing	65.1%	10.7% *	16.0%	17.2%	42.7%	90.9%	13.8%	70.8%
Construction	33.0%	19.2%	15.9%	11.3%	33.4%	80.6%	16.6%	42.7%
Utilities and transp.	73.3%	1.6% *	26.1% *	23.1%	51.4%	87.9%	17.0% *	78.3%
Wholesale trade	56.6%	11.0% *	6.9% *	13.3%	44.3%	88.2%	10.2%	67.3%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	63.8%	6.7% *	6.3% *	16.0%	35.9%	82.9%	9.2%	70.0%
Retail trade	62.3%	12.4%	13.7% *	11.4%	42.3%	81.0%	12.4%	70.1%
Professional services	59.8%	10.7%	10.2%	13.6%	37.1%	83.6%	10.6%	68.0%
Other services	47.0%	17.9%	12.2%	13.0%	29.5%	70.4%	14.2%	53.8%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	59.8%	11.7%	10.9%	13.2%	39.5%	83.5%	11.5%	68.4%
For profit, unincorporated	48.6%	10.5%	15.0%	15.5%	40.1%	77.8%	13.0%	58.1%
Nonprofit	61.9%	23.8%	16.0%	17.0%	34.2%	84.2%	18.5%	65.6%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	18.4%	9.3%	15.0%	13.0%	23.8%	47.5%	12.0%	24.6%
5-9 years	24.6%	12.9%	11.3%	11.2%	35.2%	60.0%	11.8%	34.1%
10-19 years	30.1%	15.2%	14.9%	12.8%	31.8%	71.2%	14.2%	38.8%
20 or more years	65.6%	12.1%	10.3%	15.1%	41.1%	83.8%	11.9%	71.1%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	73.2%	11.0% *	17.0%	12.1%	42.9%	83.2%	13.1%	74.2%
1 location only	21.7%	12.5%	11.7%	14.6%	31.5%	74.6%	12.4%	30.2%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	55.9%	18.9% *	14.5% *	14.1% *	19.6%	82.4%	14.0% *	64.1%
25-49 %	44.9%	14.3% *	14.3% *	14.3% *	20.7%	73.1%	13.1%	50.6%
50-74 %	58.2%	11.1%	13.6% *	12.1%	29.8%	84.5%	12.7%	65.8%
75% or more	59.3%	12.5%	11.8%	14.3%	40.4%	83.2%	12.4%	67.4%
Union presence								
No union employees	53.6%	11.5%	11.4%	13.7%	38.9%	82.0%	11.9%	62.7%
Has union employees	76.7%	30.0% *	28.0% *	20.6% *	34.1%	85.3%	25.0%	78.3%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	56.5%	12.3% *	11.9% *	20.6%	32.7%	77.1%	13.5%	61.7%
Less than 50% low-wage	58.9%	12.5%	12.1%	13.5%	39.1%	83.7%	12.4%	67.2%
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	50.4%	11.6%	14.0%	15.2%	40.8%	86.2%	13.5%	62.0%
25-49 %	63.5%	17.0%	12.5%	10.9%	41.9%	82.3%	14.2%	69.2%
50-74 %	60.5%	12.3%	6.7%	13.5%	30.8%	81.7%	9.8%	66.8%
75% or more	60.2%	10.2%	12.2%	15.8%	40.0%	83.3%	11.2%	67.9%
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	49.1%	11.2%	12.4%	13.4%	34.2%	81.6%	12.9%	58.6%
25-49 %	66.6%	16.1%	13.2%	13.7%	41.1%	83.5%	13.5%	71.2%
50-74 %	53.5%	11.8%	7.1% *	18.9%	40.2%	84.9%	9.4%	65.6%
75% or more	41.6%	12.9%	17.1% *	5.8% *	51.9%	78.1%	12.7%	62.3%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.

Table I.B.2.b.(1) Standard errors for percent of private-sector enrollees that are enrolled in self-insured plans at establishments that offer health insurance by firm size and selected characteristics: United States, 2018

Characteristics	Total	Less than 10 employees	10-24 employees	25-99 employees	100-999 employees	1000 or more employees	Less than 50 employees	50 or more employees
United States	0.64%	1.21%	1.15%	1.00%	1.49%	0.82%	0.68%	0.73%
Industry group **								
Agric., fish., forest.	9.23%	6.66% *	--	7.41% *	19.20% *	4.93%	3.35% *	9.24%
Mining and manufacturing	1.67%	4.88% *	3.63%	3.33%	3.70%	1.38%	2.15%	1.77%
Construction	2.97%	4.79%	3.68%	2.50%	5.79%	6.71%	2.35%	4.34%
Utilities and transp.	2.51%	1.00% *	9.77% *	6.64%	6.97%	2.08%	5.40% *	2.47%
Wholesale trade	2.67%	4.65% *	3.32% *	2.98%	4.98%	2.24%	2.11%	2.87%
Fin. svcs. and real estate	2.10%	2.07% *	2.78% *	4.10%	4.74%	2.34%	1.95%	2.25%
Retail trade	2.55%	3.36%	4.56% *	2.81%	4.73%	3.20%	2.22%	2.75%
Professional services	1.16%	1.77%	1.85%	1.85%	2.53%	1.42%	1.09%	1.27%
Other services	1.87%	3.50%	2.66%	2.03%	3.77%	2.58%	1.73%	2.17%
Ownership								
For profit, incorporated	0.79%	1.39%	1.30%	1.16%	1.91%	0.95%	0.78%	0.88%
For profit, unincorporated	1.81%	2.39%	3.07%	2.56%	3.60%	2.17%	1.64%	2.11%
Nonprofit	1.74%	5.58%	3.69%	2.83%	3.25%	2.16%	2.49%	1.85%
Age of firm								
Less than 5 years	2.20%	2.33%	4.24%	3.05%	4.88%	12.88%	2.01%	3.91%
5-9 years	3.39%	2.97%	3.11%	2.75%	8.45%	8.49%	1.97%	5.26%
10-19 years	2.12%	2.67%	2.45%	2.14%	4.04%	4.67%	1.47%	2.97%
20 or more years	0.72%	1.88%	1.47%	1.31%	1.69%	0.84%	0.91%	0.77%
Multi/single status								
2 or more locations	0.76%	7.95% *	4.03%	1.59%	1.73%	0.83%	2.06%	0.77%
1 location only	1.08%	1.23%	1.20%	1.19%	2.77%	4.49%	0.72%	1.88%
Percent full-time employees								
Less than 25%	3.63%	11.13% *	5.92% *	6.25% *	3.98%	2.78%	4.65% *	3.57%
25-49 %	3.15%	5.17% *	4.79% *	4.43% *	4.20%	3.73%	2.77%	3.52%
50-74 %	2.02%	2.63%	4.25% *	2.61%	3.83%	1.83%	2.04%	2.15%
75% or more	0.73%	1.38%	1.24%	1.10%	1.67%	0.92%	0.75%	0.82%
Union presence								
No union employees	0.74%	1.16%	1.14%	0.97%	1.57%	0.96%	0.68%	0.84%
Has union employees	1.51%	9.23% *	8.68% *	6.39% *	4.65%	1.56%	4.69%	1.54%
Percent low-wage employees								
50% or more low-wage	1.91%	4.63% *	3.60% *	3.97%	4.98%	2.15%	2.40%	2.02%
Less than 50% low-wage	0.69%	1.25%	1.20%	1.02%	1.57%	0.88%	0.71%	0.78%
Percent women employees								
Less than 25%	1.36%	1.89%	1.94%	1.70%	2.61%	1.73%	1.13%	1.62%
25-49 %	1.35%	3.66%	2.72%	1.74%	3.52%	1.56%	1.82%	1.46%
50-74 %	1.34%	2.05%	1.73%	2.03%	2.61%	1.41%	1.16%	1.43%
75% or more	1.49%	2.47%	2.35%	2.50%	3.20%	1.96%	1.36%	1.62%
Percent age 50 or older employees								
Less than 25%	1.14%	1.62%	1.64%	1.35%	2.41%	1.25%	1.00%	1.30%
25-49 %	0.99%	3.21%	2.25%	1.60%	2.32%	1.15%	1.36%	1.06%
50-74 %	1.85%	2.96%	2.16% *	3.37%	3.63%	1.81%	1.48%	2.03%
75% or more	4.28%	2.60%	5.56% *	2.88% *	9.29%	6.39%	2.17%	5.88%

Source: Agency for Healthcare Research and Quality, Center for Financing, Access and Cost Trends. 2018 Medical Expenditure Panel Survey-Insurance Component.

Note: Definitions and descriptions of the methods used for this survey can be found in the Technical Appendix.

* Figure does not meet standard of reliability or precision.

-- Data suppressed due to high standard errors or few reported values in cell.

** Definitions of industry groups and low-wage employees changed in 2000. These data are not comparable to IC data prior to 2000. See Technical Appendix.